

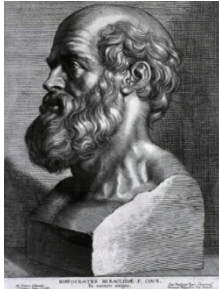
## 4. The digestive system

### 4.3 Historical representations of digestion

4.3.1

## In the 2<sup>nd</sup> century

### HIPPOCRATES AND GALEN

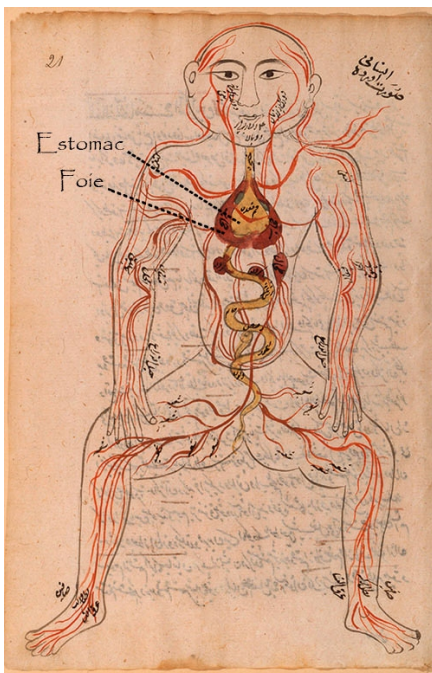


Hippocrates is often held up as being the Father of Medicine. This is because he is the oldest Greek doctor whose writings we still have.

After him, we think of Galen as being the most famous Greek doctor of Antiquity, This is probably because his treatises on digestion have dominated medicine for fourteen centuries.



GALEN



### COOKING FOOD

Galen described digestion as cooking food.

First of all, chewing physically prepares food, then the stomach cooks it.

To help this process along, the lobes of the liver surround the stomach and heat it up.

### GOING INTO THE BLOODSTREAM

Having undergone a first round of cooking, food then passes from the intestine into the liver where it is turned into blood – which will go on to feed different parts of the body, passing through the veins.

Credits: National Library of France

“Estomac”: Stomach, “Foie”: liver

Those of you who know about the different stages of digestion are aware that the reality is more complex than this, but it was a good start for those times!

## 4.3.1 In the 2nd century

---

Who is often referred to as the Father of Modern Medicine?

- Hippocampus
- Hippocrates
- Hypocrite

---

Where was Hippocrates born?

- Ancient Rome
- Ancient Greece
- China

---

What legacy remains from Hippocrates, the ancient Greek physician?

- His written work
- His tools
- His bones

---

What is the name of the second best-known ancient Greek physician?

- Galileo
- Galen
- Galak

---

For how long did Galen's work on digestion preside?

- 2 centuries
- 8 centuries
- 14 centuries

---

According to Galen, the body digests food by...

- disintegrating it
- cooking it
- rotting it

---

According to Galen, which organ cooks food in the body?

- The liver
- The mouth
- The stomach

---

According to Galen, the liver helps the cooking process by heating the stomach wall.

- True
- False

---

According to Galen, food is transformed into blood...

- in the liver
- in the intestines
- in the pancreas

---

Galen was right about food being converted to blood.

- True
- False

## Answers

---

Who is often referred to as the Father of Modern Medicine?

- Hippocampus**  
*Wrong! Not a bad try, though.*
- Hippocrates**  
*Well done! That's right.*
- Hypocrite**  
*Wrong! Try again!*

---

Where was Hippocrates born?

- Ancient Rome**  
*Wrong! That's not the right answer.*
- Ancient Greece**  
*Well done! That's right.*
- China**  
*Wrong! Try again!*

---

What legacy remains from Hippocrates, the ancient Greek physician?

- His written work**  
*Well done! Hippocrates is frequently cited as the Father of Modern Medicine.*
- His tools**  
*Wrong! That's not the right answer.*
- His bones**  
*Wrong! Try again!*

---

What is the name of the second best-known ancient Greek physician?

- Galileo**  
*Wrong! Galileo made other discoveries.*
- Galen**  
*Well done! That's right.*
- Galak**  
*Wrong! Nice try, though.*

---

For how long did Galen's work on digestion preside?

- 2 centuries**  
*Wrong! It's a lot more.*
- 8 centuries**  
*Wrong! It is longer than that.*
- 14 centuries**  
*Well done! That's right.*

---

According to Galen, the body digests food by...

- disintegrating it**  
*Wrong! Try again!*
- cooking it**  
*Well done! That's right!*
- rotting it**  
*Wrong! That's not the right answer.*

---

According to Galen, which organ cooks food in the body?

- The liver**  
*Wrong! According to Galen, the liver envelops the stomach to heat it.*
- The mouth**  
*Wrong! That's not the right answer.*
- The stomach**  
*Well done! That's right!*

---

According to Galen, the liver helps the cooking process by heating the stomach wall.

- True**  
*Well done! That's right.*
- False**  
*Wrong! Try again!*

---

According to Galen, food is transformed into blood...

- in the liver**  
*Well done! That's right.*
- in the intestines**  
*Wrong! That's not the right answer.*
- in the pancreas**  
*Wrong! Try again!*

---

Galen was right about food being converted to blood.

- True**  
*Wrong! That's not the correct answer.*
- False**  
*Well done! We now know that this is not true, but back then, it was a good start.*